

2023 Hospital Inpatient or Observation Care E/M Audit Tool

Provider Name & ID: _____

Pt. Name: _____

D.O.S. _____ **Code Billed:** _____ **Auditor's Code:** _____

Chief Complaint: _____

(Nature and severity of presenting problem)

Medically appropriate history and exam documented? **Yes** **No**

Time (Time may include any of the following (when not reported separately)):

• Preparing to see the patient such as reviewing the pt.'s record, review of tests, etc.	• Obtaining and/or reviewing separately obtained history
• Performing a medically appropriate history and examination	• Counseling and educating the patient, family, and/or caregiver
• Ordering prescription medications, tests, or procedures	• Referring and communicating with other health care providers when not separately reported during the visit
• Documenting clinical information in the electronic or other health record	• Independently interpreting results when not separately reported
• Communicating results to the patient/family/caregiver	• Coordinating the care of the patient when not separately reported

Yes **No** **Face-to-face visit**

Yes **No** **Time was documented for this encounter**

_____ **minutes** **Total amount of time documented**

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Circle the Level of Service Based on Total Time Per Documentation

Total Time	Straightforward-level visit	Low-level visit	Moderate-level visit	High-level visit
Hospital (initial i.e., admits)		99221: 40 min or more	99222: 55 min or more	99223: 75 min or more
Hospital (admit/discharge same day)		99234: 45 min or more	99235: 70 min or more	99236: 85 min or more
Hospital (subsequent)		99231: 25 min or more	99232: 35 min or more	99233: 50 min or more
Hospital (discharge)		99238: 30 min or less	99239: 31 min or more	

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To qualify for a particular level of MDM, two of the three elements for that level of MDM must be met or exceeded

Elements of Medical Decision Making

Code	Level of MDM (Based on 2 of 3 Elements of MDM)	Number and Complexity of Problems Addressed	Amount and/or Complexity of Data to be Reviewed and Analyzed <i>*Each unique test, order, or document contributes to the combination of 2 or combination of 3 in Category 1 below</i>	Risk of Complications and/or Morbidity or Mortality of Patient Management
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Straightforward	Minimal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 self-limited or minor problem 	Minimal or none	Minimal risk of morbidity from additional diagnostic testing or treatment <i>Examples only:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rest • Superficial dressings
99221 99231 99234	Low	Low <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 or more self-limited or minor problems; or • 1 stable chronic illness; or • 1 acute, uncomplicated illness or injury or • 1 stable acute illness; or • 1 acute, uncomplicated illness or injury requiring hospital inpatient or observation level of care 	Limited <i>(Must meet the requirements of at least 1 of 2 categories)</i> Category 1: Tests and documents Any combination of 2 of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review of prior external notes(s) from each unique source*; • review of the result(s) of each unique test*; • ordering of each unique test* or Category 2: Assessment requiring an independent historian(s) <i>(For the categories of independent interpretation of tests and discussion of management or test interpretation, see moderate or high)</i>	Low risk of morbidity from additional diagnostic testing or treatment <i>Examples only:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Over the counter drugs • Physical Therapy • Minor surgery with no identified risk factors • IV fluids without additives
99222 99232 99235	Moderate	Moderate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 or more chronic illnesses with exacerbation, progression, or side effects of treatment; or <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 or more stable chronic illnesses; or <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 undiagnosed new problem with uncertain prognosis; or <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 acute illness with systemic symptoms; or <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 acute complicated injury 	Moderate <i>(Must meet the requirements of at least 1 out of 3 categories)</i> Category 1: Tests, documents, or independent historian(s) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any combination of 3 from the following: • Review of prior external note(s) from each unique source*; • Review of the result(s) of each unique test*; • Ordering of each unique test*; • Assessment requiring an independent historian(s) or Category 2: Independent interpretation of tests <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Independent interpretation of a test performed by another physician/other qualified health care professional (not separately reported); or Category 3: Discussion of management or test interpretation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion of management or test interpretation with external physician/other qualified health care professional/appropriate 	Moderate risk of morbidity from additional diagnostic testing or treatment <i>Examples only:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prescription drug management • Decision regarding minor surgery with identified patient or procedure risk factors • Decision regarding elective major surgery without identified patient or procedure risk factors • Diagnosis or treatment significantly limited by social determinants of health
99223 99233 99236	High	High <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 or more chronic illnesses with severe exacerbation, progression, or side effects of treatment; or <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 acute or chronic illness or injury that poses a threat to life or bodily function 	Extensive <i>(Must meet the requirements of at least 2 out of 3 categories)</i> Category 1: Tests, documents, or independent historian(s) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any combination of 3 from the following: • Review of prior external note(s) from each unique source*; • Review of the result(s) of each unique test*; • Ordering of each unique test*; • Assessment requiring an independent historian(s) or Category 2: Independent interpretation of tests <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Independent interpretation of a test performed by another physician/other qualified health care professional (not separately reported); or Category 3: Discussion of management or test interpretation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion of management or test interpretation with external physician/other qualified health care professional/appropriate source (not separately reported) 	High risk of morbidity from additional diagnostic testing or treatment <i>Examples only:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drug therapy requiring intensive monitoring for toxicity • Decision regarding elective major surgery with identified patient or procedure risk factors • Decision regarding emergency major surgery • Decision regarding hospitalization or escalation of hospital level of care • Decision not to resuscitate or to de-escalate care because of poor prognosis • Parenteral controlled substances

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Additional comments:
